



August 15, 2002

Mr. Jonathan M. Spiegel
Cowles & Thompson
901 Main Street, Suite 4000
Dallas, Texas 75202-3793

OR2002-4504

Dear Mr. Spiegel:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 167212.

The Texas State Lodge Fraternal Order of Police (the "Texas FOP"), which you represent, received requests for a variety of financial and other information, including W-2's, 1099's, checks, credit card statements, charge slips, expense vouchers, cell phone records, motions, and minutes. The Texas FOP asserts that it is not subject to the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code.

The Act requires a governmental body to make public, with certain exceptions, information that is within its possession or to which it has access. *See* Gov't Code § 552.021. The Act applies only to information held by an entity that comes within the definition of "governmental body" under the Act. *See id* §§ 552.002, .003. Under section 552.003 of the Act, the term governmental body includes several enumerated kinds of entities and "the part, section, or portion of an organization, corporation, commission, committee, institution, or agency that spends or that is supported in whole or in part by public funds[.]" *Id.* § 552.003(1)(A).

You inform this office that the Texas FOP is a non-profit, fraternal organization that does not receive funds from any governmental entity. You explain that the primary sources of the Texas FOP's funds are membership dues and private donations. Based on your representations, we agree that the Texas FOP is not subject to the Act. Therefore, the Texas FOP need not respond to these requests for information.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular records at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other records or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For example, governmental bodies are prohibited from asking the attorney general to reconsider this ruling. Gov't Code § 552.301(f). If the governmental body wants to challenge this ruling, the governmental body must appeal by filing suit in Travis County within 30 calendar days. *Id.* § 552.324(b). In order to get the full benefit of such an appeal, the governmental body must file suit within 10 calendar days. *Id.* § 552.353(b)(3), (c). If the governmental body does not appeal this ruling and the governmental body does not comply with it, then both the requestor and the attorney general have the right to file suit against the governmental body to enforce this ruling. *Id.* § 552.321(a).

If this ruling requires the governmental body to release all or part of the requested information, the governmental body is responsible for taking the next step. Based on the statute, the attorney general expects that, within 10 calendar days of this ruling, the governmental body will do one of the following three things: 1) release the public records; 2) notify the requestor of the exact day, time, and place that copies of the records will be provided or that the records can be inspected; or 3) notify the requestor of the governmental body's intent to challenge this letter ruling in court. If the governmental body fails to do one of these three things within 10 calendar days of this ruling, then the requestor should report that failure to the attorney general's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at 877/673-6839. The requestor may also file a complaint with the district or county attorney. *Id.* § 552.3215(e).

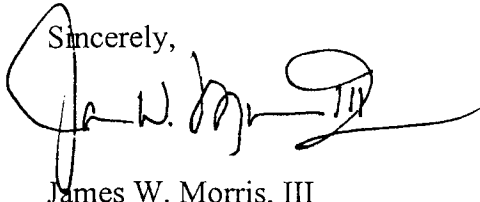
If this ruling requires or permits the governmental body to withhold all or some of the requested information, the requestor can appeal that decision by suing the governmental body. *Id.* § 552.321(a); *Texas Department of Public Safety v. Gilbreath*, 842 S.W.2d 408, 411 (Tex. App.--Austin 1992, no writ).

Please remember that under the Act the release of information triggers certain procedures for costs and charges to the requestor. If records are released in compliance with this ruling, be sure that all charges for the information are at or below the legal amounts. Questions or complaints about over-charging must be directed to Hadassah Schloss at the Texas Building and Procurement Commission at 512/475-2497.

If the governmental body, the requestor, or any other person has questions or comments about this ruling, they may contact our office. We note that a third party may challenge this ruling by filing suit seeking to withhold information from a requestor. Gov't Code

§ 552.325. Although there is no statutory deadline for contacting us, the attorney general prefers to receive any comments within 10 calendar days of the date of this ruling.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'J. W. Morris, III', with a large, stylized initial 'J' and a long horizontal flourish extending to the right.

James W. Morris, III
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

JWM/sdk

Ref: ID# 167212

c: Mr. Dennis I. Ward
State Trustee
Harris County Fraternal Order of Police #39
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(w/o enclosures)

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